

KEY TAKEAWAYS

PREDICTION MARKETS INDUSTRY SPOTLIGHT

Background

- The rapid ascent of prediction markets following the November presidential election, led by companies like Kalshi, has made this new form of ‘sports betting’ too front and center to ignore.
- The ability to offer a sports betting product across state lines has attracted both new entrants and incumbents alike. Kalshi recently reported that nearly 80% of ‘event contracts’ sold over a weekend related to sports. Additionally, the platform processed \$500+ million of handle on March Madness.
- Mainstream gaming operators have yet to launch an offering given the bevy of legal questions, but Sporttrade was recently the first regulated sports betting operator to seek a CFTC license. Larger operators are likely to view this as an opportunity to operate in states such as FL, TX and CA ahead of legalization once the regulatory outlook becomes clear.
- Based on a recent [analysis](#) from Citizens research analyst, Jordan Bender, prediction markets could generate \$555 million of revenue (2025E) in the U.S. (sports only) with only a minor level of cannibalization of the traditional sports betting market. This compares to the legal online market which generated ~\$16 billion in 2024.

Operator Sentiment

“If there are ways to drive more EBITDA through our business that open up through legislation or regulation, you should assume that we’re going to look to how we can take advantage of those opportunities...”

CAESARS  
(4/29/2025)

“Should there be an opportunity where licensed operators like us on a state-by-state level are able to participate in that market, that’s certainly something we would consider at that time.”

RUSH STREET  
INTERACTIVE (4/30/2025)

Competition

- The market is currently dominated by Kalshi which rose to prominence during the 2024 election. Other notable market participants include Polymarket, which allows users to purchase contracts using crypto, and PredictIt.
- Regulated sportsbooks are likely to enter the space as legal uncertainties subside. Unsurprisingly, it has been a popular topic on quarterly earnings calls with most executives leaving the door open to participate in the market in the future if the regulatory environment allows for it.

Total Addressable Market

\$504MM 15%

Kalshi March Madness Handle / As a % of Est. Total Legal Handle

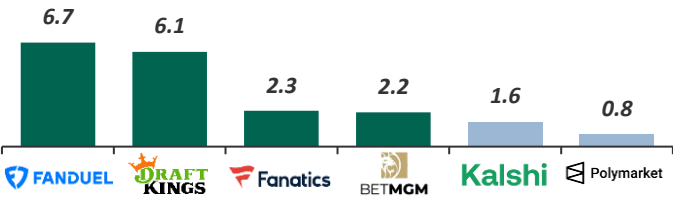
| (\$ in millions)             | Offshore         |              | Onshore      | Total     |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
|                              | Non-Legal States | Legal States | Legal States |           |
| Handle (2025 Est.)           | \$97,750         | \$89,700     | \$172,500    | \$359,950 |
| x Conversion into Prediction | 10.00%           | 7.75%        | 2.00%        |           |
| Handle                       | \$9,775          | \$6,952      | \$3,450      | \$20,177  |
| x Take                       | 2.75%            | 2.75%        | 2.75%        | 2.75%     |
| Revenue                      | \$269            | \$191        | \$95         | \$555     |

Legal Challenges

- Legal opposition has been mounting with several cease-and-desist letters sent from states (MD, IL, OH, NJ, NV) to operators. Kalshi has responded leading to ongoing court cases in NJ and NV over the authority of state-level gaming commissions to block the product.
- The Commodity Futures Trading Commission (CFTC), which oversees derivatives markets, has not yet taken a definitive stance on whether sports-related prediction markets are permissible. Despite the CFTC inexplicably cancelling a planned roundtable for the end of April, we expect further clarity on the legality of the space will be crystalized over coming months.

App Downloads

(# in millions; March 2024 to Current)



Product

- Prediction markets are currently limited to straight bets on game outcomes but will inevitably expand to include player props and other bets. The ability to offer these contracts in a form similar to a parlay is to be seen. Currently, the betting menu is meaningfully more limited than a traditional betting offering but this will evolve over time as the product matures.
- Prediction markets (and betting exchanges) are inherently low-margin products given the bookmaker serves as a middleman rather than taking a side of the bet. We estimate margin to be in the 2-3% area versus 10%+ for traditional online sports betting. However, these contracts are not subject to state gaming tax, thus preserving some of the earnings potential. We believe existing sports betting operators could see a tax arbitrage opportunity. For example, pushing players into prediction markets from New York would lower revenue yet increase EBITDA as predictions would not be subject to a 51% tax rate in the state, all else being equal.

## KEY TAKEAWAYS (cont'd.)

### PUBLIC MARKET VALUATIONS

- Equity markets have rebounded from recent lows spurred by easing trade tensions and lowered tariff expectations. The NASDAQ Composite and Online Gaming Index<sup>1</sup> finished the month up 1% and 7%, respectively, but are still down year to date.
- Investors are turning their focus to Q1 earnings with operators expected to reiterate conviction on profitability despite unlucky sports betting outcomes again in March.
- Despite the VIX index hitting its highest level in 5 years during the month, issuance activity is picking up in the online gaming space: Sportradar strategically tapped the market for a [\\$518MM secondary offering](#) (Citizens was a Co-Manager) following the Genius Sports follow-on in January. Separately, [rumors emerged](#) that Bet365 may be considering an IPO.

Figure 1: YTD Equity Performance

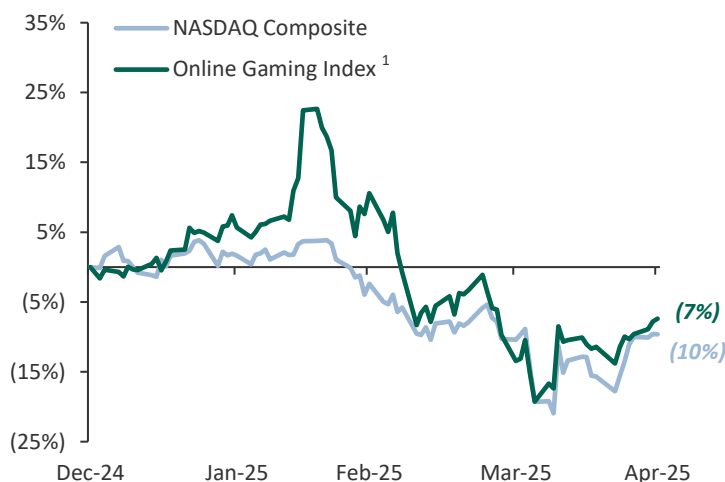


Figure 2: Historical VIX Levels

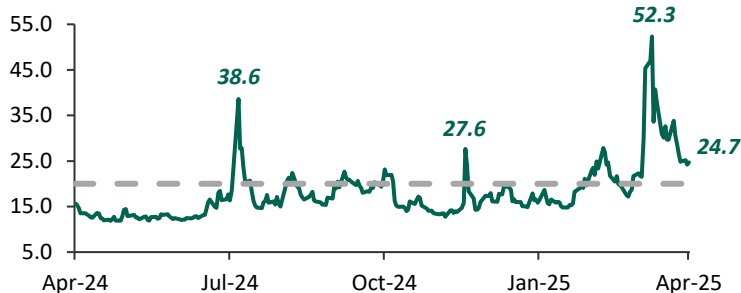
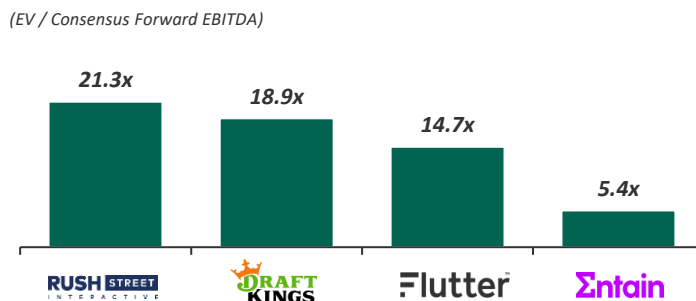


Figure 3: Comparative Valuations



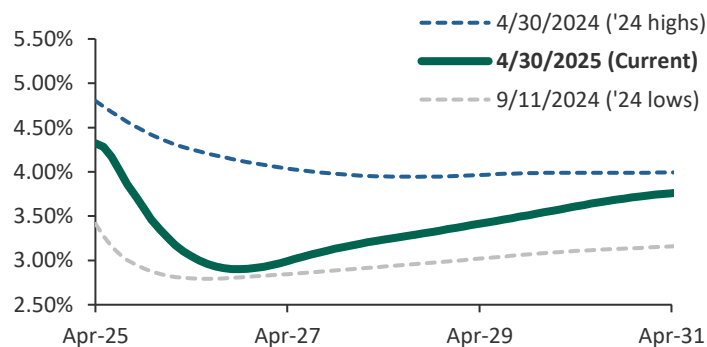
### RATES & MACROECONOMIC OUTLOOK

- Despite choppy trading throughout the month, the 10-year finished the month roughly flat (-5 bps) at 4.16%. With the Fed set to meet on Wednesday, the market is currently pricing in ~3 cuts this year with the first occurring in July.
- While headlines out of Washington have been the primary catalyst for recent ongoing market volatility, several critical data reports from April – including the Fed-preferred PCE, Q1 GDP, and job openings (JOLTS) – proved the economy has been resilient despite the mounting uncertainty.

Figure 4: 10-Year Treasury Yield



Figure 5: Implied Yield Curve



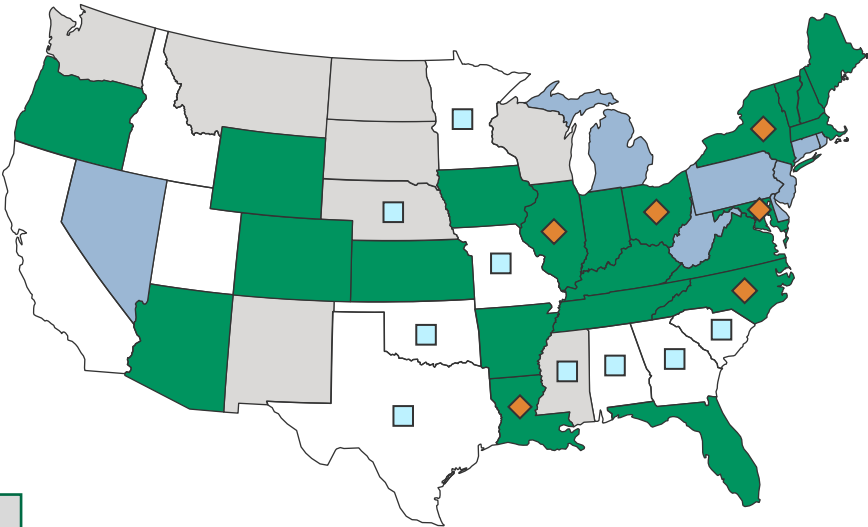
1) Includes FLTR, DKNG, RSI, ENT

Source: Eilers & Krejcik Research; S&P Capital IQ; Press Releases and News Articles; Bloomberg; Investment Research; Citizens Capital Markets & Advisory; Note: Market data as of 4/30/2025

OSB & iGAMING MONTHLY UPDATE

SPORTS BETTING & iGAMING LANDSCAPE

| Key Statistics                 |               |                 |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
|                                | Online Sports | iGaming + Poker |
| States                         | 31            | 8               |
| % of Population                | 59%           | 13%             |
| LTM Revenue                    | \$14,280MM    | \$8,742MM       |
| Revenue per Adult <sup>1</sup> | \$120         | \$300           |



Legislative Updates & Outlook:

- Kansas recently passed a budget bill prohibiting the Lottery from authorizing or renewing OSB licenses through June 2026. While the provision is not expected to affect any of the 6 live operators, there are rumors lawmakers are considering shifting to a single source model.
- With prediction markets becoming more and more relevant, OSB operators are using it to fend off potential tax hikes. In New Jersey, OSB operators are combatting the Governor’s proposed sports betting tax increase by noting event contract operators pay nothing in state taxes.
- Hawaii’s Cinderella Story OSB bill fell short as parties could not agree on the finer details (tax amount, operators, etc.) despite the legislation passing both the House and Senate.

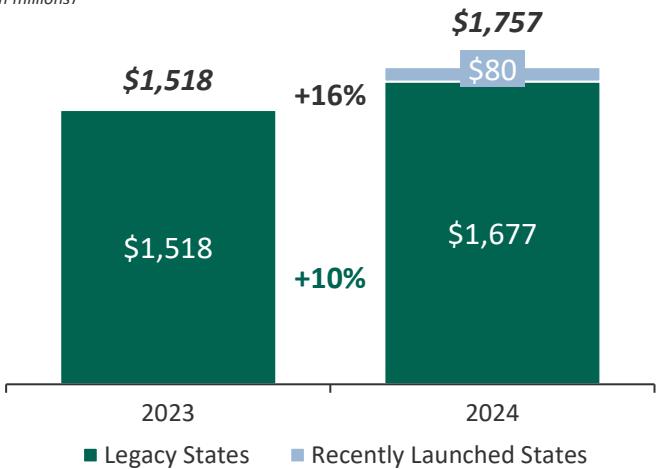
Key Markets to Watch in 2025

**Sports Betting**  
Minnesota, Missouri, Georgia, Mississippi, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Alabama, Nebraska, Texas

**iGaming**  
Illinois, North Carolina, New York, Maryland, Ohio, Louisiana

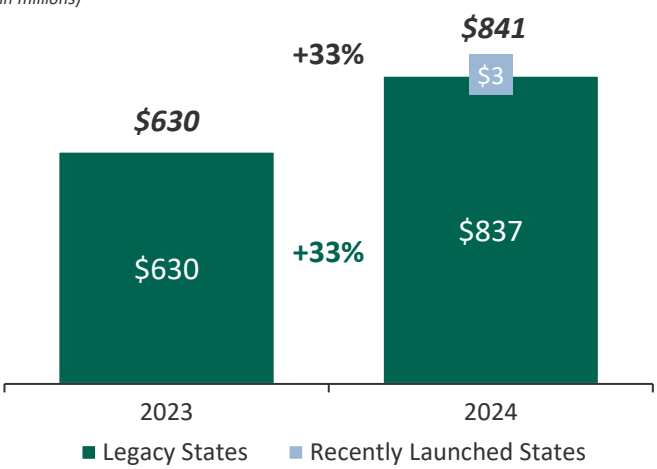
January Online Sports Betting GGR

(\$ in millions)



January Online Casino GGR

(\$ in millions)



1) For L3M January 2024, annualized  
Source: Eilers & Krejlik Research; Citizens Capital Markets & Advisory; Note: Figures in visuals may not foot due to rounding  
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## RECENT ONLINE GAMING M&A ACTIVITY

| (\$ in millions) |                                                                                     |                                                                                                       |                 |                    |                       |                      |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Date             | Acquirer                                                                            | Target                                                                                                | Sub Sector      | Implied EV (\$MMs) | EV / Revenue Multiple | EV / EBITDA Multiple |
| Apr-25           | NOVOMATIC                                                                           |  (47%)               | B2B             | \$218              | 1.2x                  | 6.3x                 |
| Apr-25           |    |  (20%)               | B2B             | -                  | -                     | -                    |
| Apr-25           |    | bmm testlabs                                                                                          | RegTech         | -                  | -                     | -                    |
| Apr-25           |    |  (Minority Stake)    | B2B             | -                  | -                     | -                    |
| Mar-25           | sportradar                                                                          | WGA ARENA                                                                                             | B2B             | -                  | -                     | -                    |
| Feb-25           |    |                      | Suppliers       | \$850              | 6.3x                  | 7.7x                 |
| Jan-25           | tipico                                                                              | ADMIRAL Austria                                                                                       | B2C             | -                  | -                     | -                    |
| Dec-24           |    |  (60%)               | B2C             | \$50               | 1.5x                  | -                    |
| Dec-24           | allwyn                                                                              | novibet (51%)                                                                                         | B2C             | \$441              | 2.1x                  | 22.1x                |
| Nov-24           | Management                                                                          | OpenBet. WGA ARENA                                                                                    | B2B             | \$450              | 1.0x                  | 7.2x                 |
| Oct-24           | Management                                                                          |  Asian Business    | B2C             | -                  | -                     | -                    |
| Oct-24           |  | onecasino                                                                                             | B2C             | -                  | -                     | -                    |
| Oct-24           | 18 <sup>+</sup> Life Sciences                                                       | Gaming Technology Platform                                                                            | B2B             | -                  | -                     | -                    |
| Oct-24           |  |  Golf Business     | B2B             | \$20               | -                     | -                    |
| Sep-24           |  |                    | B2C             | -                  | -                     | -                    |
| Sep-24           |  |                    | B2B             | \$21               | 4.0x                  | 10.8x                |
| Sep-24           |  | 99 Dynamics  (14%) | Lottery Courier | \$180              | -                     | -                    |
| Sep-24           |  |                    | Social          | \$700              | -                     | -                    |
| Sep-24           | Flutter™                                                                            | SNAITECH                                                                                              | B2C             | \$2,600            | 2.4x                  | 9.0x                 |
| Sep-24           | Flutter™                                                                            |                    | B2C             | \$625              | 2.4x                  | -                    |
| Mean:            |                                                                                     |                                                                                                       |                 | \$330              | 2.8x                  | 11.3x                |
| Median:          |                                                                                     |                                                                                                       |                 | \$20               | 2.4x                  | 9.0x                 |

## CITIZENS' GAMING EXPERTISE

#1

Gaming Loan  
Arranger

#3

Gaming High Yield  
Bookrunner

\$2.3Bn

Gaming Loan  
Commitments

## SELECT RECENT TRANSACTION EXPERIENCE

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br><b>BRIGHTSTAR</b><br><small>CAPITAL PARTNERS</small><br><i>Has signed a Definitive Agreement to Acquire</i><br><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITIES</b><br><small>Joint Lead Arranger and Joint Bookrunner</small><br><b>PENDING</b>                                                      | <br><b>sportradar</b><br><b>\$517,500,000</b><br><b>PUBLIC OFFERING</b><br><small>Co-Manager</small><br><b>APRIL 2025</b>                                                 | <br><b>Mohegan Gaming &amp; Entertainment</b><br><b>\$1,200,000,000</b><br><b>SENIOR SECURED NOTES</b><br><small>Joint Bookrunner</small><br><b>MARCH 2025</b>                             | <br><b>DRAFT KINGS</b><br><b>\$1,100,000,000</b><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITY</b><br><small>Joint Lead Arranger and Joint Bookrunner</small><br><b>MARCH 2025</b>                    | <br><b>LIGHT &amp; WONDER</b><br><b>\$1,000,000,000</b><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITIES</b><br><small>Joint Bookrunner</small><br><b>FEBRUARY 2025</b>                                                             |
| <br><b>Bally's</b><br><small>Merged with</small><br><br><b>THE QUEEN</b><br><small>A Portfolio Company of</small><br><br><b>STANDARD GENERAL</b><br><b>Financial Advisor</b><br><b>FEBRUARY 2025</b> | <br><b>J&amp;J Gaming</b><br><b>\$1,148,000,000</b><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITIES</b><br><small>Joint Lead Arranger and Joint Bookrunner</small><br><b>JANUARY 2025</b> | <br><b>Genius SPORTS</b><br><b>\$150,000,000</b><br><b>PUBLIC OFFERING</b><br><small>Co-Manager</small><br><b>JANUARY 2025</b>                                                            | <br><b>BETMGM</b><br><b>\$150,000,000</b><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITY</b><br><small>Left Lead Arranger, Joint Bookrunner, and Administrative Agent</small><br><b>DECEMBER 2024</b> | <br><b>CATAWBA NATION GAMING AUTHORITY</b><br><b>\$1,025,000,000</b><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITIES</b><br><small>Left Lead Arranger, Joint Bookrunner, and Administrative Agent</small><br><b>DECEMBER 2024</b> |
| <br><b>Flutter</b><br><b>\$3,885,000,000</b><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITY</b><br><small>Joint Bookrunner</small><br><b>DECEMBER 2024</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <br><b>red rock</b><br><b>\$1,562,000,000</b><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITY</b><br><small>Joint Lead Arranger and Joint Bookrunner</small><br><b>DECEMBER 2024</b>       | <br><b>GAMING &amp; LEISURE PROPERTIES</b><br><b>\$2,090,000,000</b><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITY</b><br><small>Joint Lead Arranger and Joint Bookrunner</small><br><b>DECEMBER 2024</b> | <br><b>CAESARS ENTERTAINMENT</b><br><b>\$5,250,000,000</b><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITIES</b><br><small>Joint Lead Arranger and Joint Bookrunner</small><br><b>NOVEMBER 2024</b>   | <br><b>PENN ENTERTAINMENT</b><br><b>\$997,500,000</b><br><b>SENIOR CREDIT FACILITY</b><br><small>Joint Lead Arranger and Joint Bookrunner</small><br><b>NOVEMBER 2024</b>                                       |

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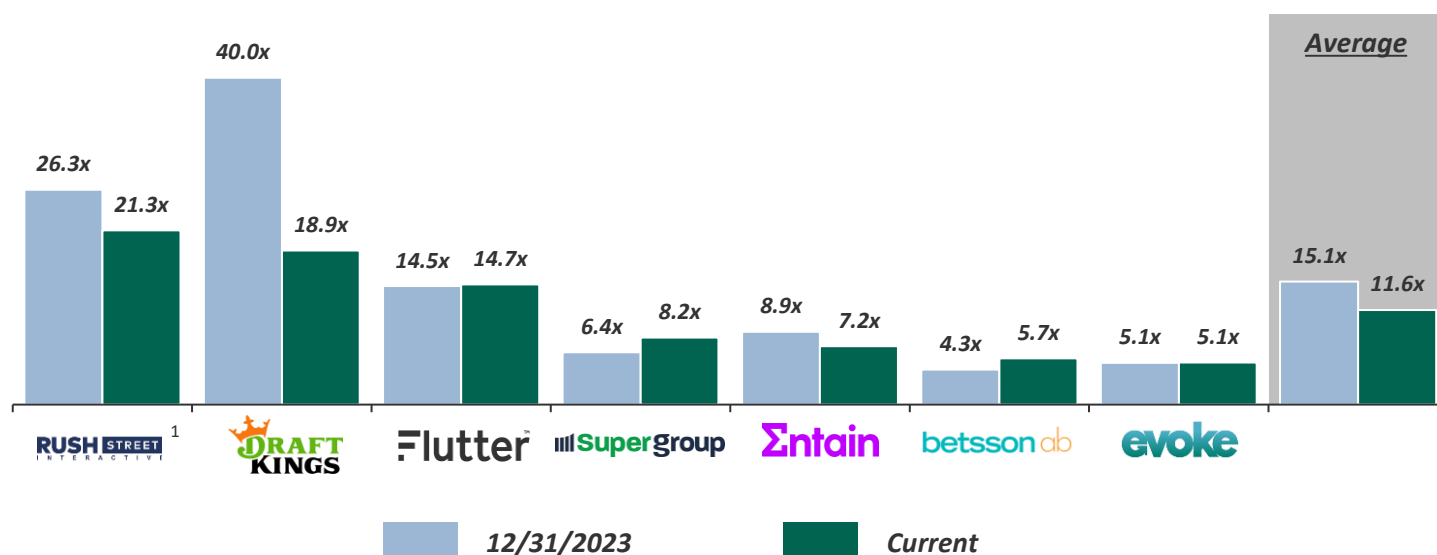
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Per Bloomberg; Represents Ranking by 2024 Deal Count

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## B2C ONLINE GAMING VALUATIONS

### EV / FORWARD EBITDA

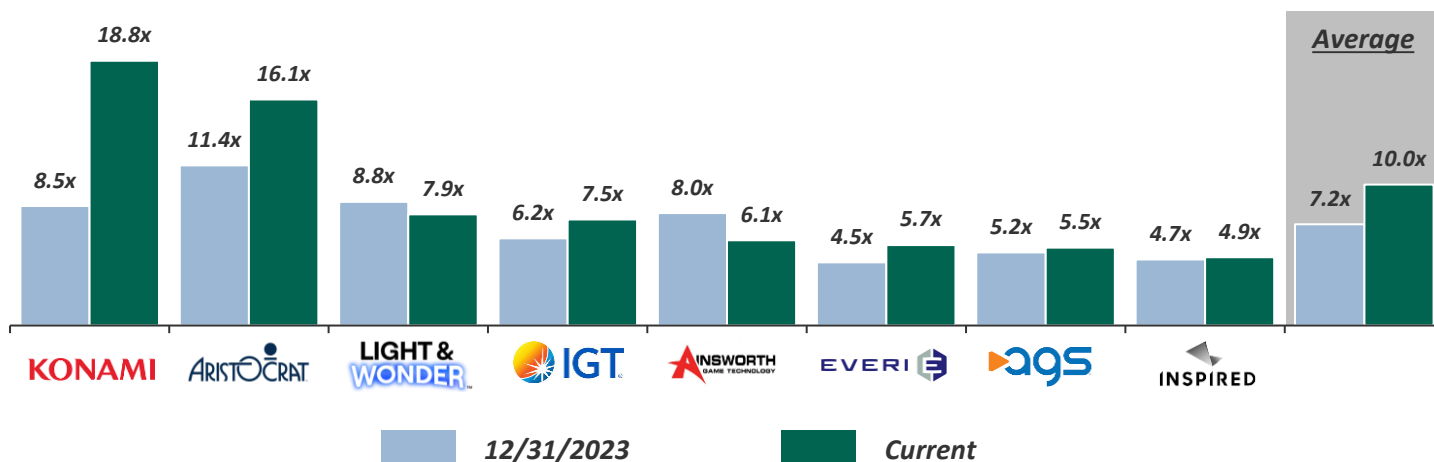


### EQUITY RELATIVE VALUE ANALYSIS

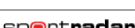
| (\$ in millions)                                                                    |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--|
|                                                                                     | As of 4/30/2025 |                 |            |                  | FY 2025E     |             |              |             | FY 2026E     |             |              |             |  |
| Company                                                                             | Share Price     | % of 52 Wk High | Market Cap | Enterprise Value | Est. Revenue | Adj. EBITDA | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA | Est. Revenue | Adj. EBITDA | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA |  |
| U.S. B2C Operators                                                                  |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |  |
|  | 33.29           | 62%             | 16,644     | 17,190           | 6,371        | 910         | 2.7x         | 18.9x       | 7,588        | 1,482       | 2.3x         | 11.6x       |  |
|  | 12.13           | 72%             | 3,048      | 2,661            | 1,053        | 125         | 2.5x         | 21.3x       | 1,201        | 170         | 2.2x         | 15.7x       |  |
|                                                                                     |                 | Mean            | \$ 9,846   | \$ 9,926         | \$ 3,712     | \$ 518      | 2.6x         | 20.1x       | \$ 4,395     | \$ 826      | 2.2x         | 13.6x       |  |
|                                                                                     |                 | Median          | \$ 9,846   | \$ 9,926         | \$ 3,712     | \$ 518      | 2.6x         | 20.1x       | \$ 4,395     | \$ 826      | 2.2x         | 13.6x       |  |
| International B2C Operators                                                         |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |  |
|  | 0.66            | 53%             | 298        | 2,409            | 2,420        | 468         | 1.0x         | 5.1x        | 2,527        | 511         | 1.0x         | 4.7x        |  |
|   | 17.60           | 100%            | 2,512      | 2,206            | 1,406        | 390         | 1.6x         | 5.7x        | 1,512        | 433         | 1.5x         | 5.1x        |  |
|  | 8.48            | 76%             | 5,422      | 10,554           | 7,068        | 1,474       | 1.5x         | 7.2x        | 7,379        | 1,599       | 1.4x         | 6.6x        |  |
|  | 240.99          | 80%             | 42,769     | 48,409           | 16,656       | 3,286       | 2.9x         | 14.7x       | 19,203       | 4,274       | 2.5x         | 11.3x       |  |
|  | 22.70           | 97%             | 5,713      | 8,011            | 2,633        | 975         | 3.0x         | 8.2x        | 2,822        | 1,094       | 2.8x         | 7.3x        |  |
|  | 1.13            | 85%             | 531        | 678              | 1,057        | 143         | 0.6x         | 4.7x        | 1,116        | 152         | 0.6x         | 4.5x        |  |
|   | 8.12            | 95%             | 4,088      | 3,759            | 2,154        | 457         | 1.7x         | 8.2x        | 2,338        | 526         | 1.6x         | 7.1x        |  |
|  | 2.80            | 33%             | 23         | 18               | N/M          | N/M         | N/M          | N/M         | N/M          | N/M         | N/M          | N/M         |  |
|                                                                                     |                 | Mean            | \$ 7,669   | \$ 9,506         | \$ 4,770     | \$ 1,028    | 1.8x         | 7.7x        | \$ 5,271     | \$ 1,227    | 1.6x         | 6.7x        |  |
|                                                                                     |                 | Median          | \$ 3,300   | \$ 3,084         | \$ 2,420     | \$ 468      | 1.6x         | 7.2x        | \$ 2,527     | \$ 526      | 1.5x         | 6.6x        |  |

## ONLINE GAMING SUPPLIER VALUATIONS

### EV / FORWARD EBITDA

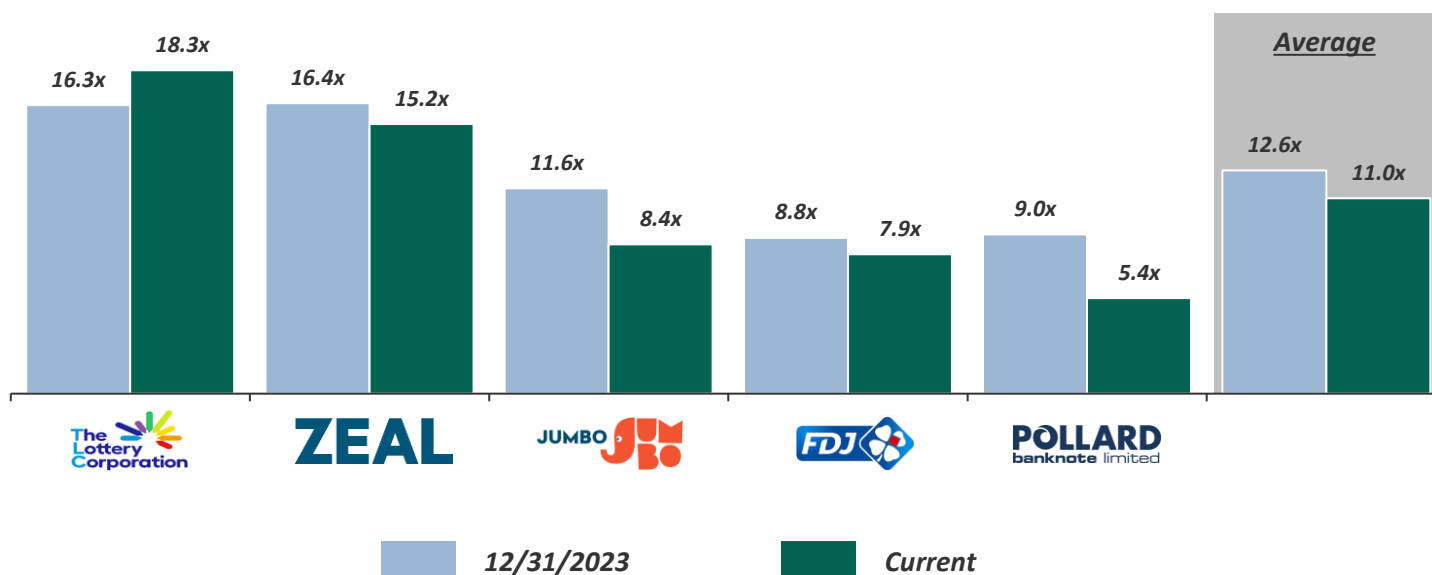


### EQUITY RELATIVE VALUE ANALYSIS

| (\$ in millions)                                                                    |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| Company                                                                             | As of 4/30/2025 |                 |            |                  | FY 2025E     |             |              |             | FY 2026E     |             |              |             |  |
|                                                                                     | Share Price     | % of 52 Wk High | Market Cap | Enterprise Value | Est. Revenue | Adj. EBITDA | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA | Est. Revenue | Adj. EBITDA | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA |  |
| Diversified B2B Suppliers                                                           |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |  |
|  | 0.62            | 80%             | 209        | 209              | 186          | 35          | 1.1x         | 6.1x        | 191          | 35          | 1.1x         | 5.9x        |  |
|  | 43.28           | 84%             | 27,070     | 28,008           | 4,291        | 1,742       | 6.5x         | 16.1x       | 4,497        | 1,863       | 6.2x         | 15.0x       |  |
|  | 14.05           | 100%            | 1,216      | 1,783            | 756          | 311         | 2.4x         | 5.7x        | 783          | 314         | 2.3x         | 5.7x        |  |
|  | 7.41            | 64%             | 199        | 521              | 306          | 107         | 1.7x         | 4.9x        | 317          | 114         | 1.6x         | 4.6x        |  |
|  | 16.40           | 68%             | 3,313      | 8,530            | 2,573        | 1,131       | 3.3x         | 7.5x        | 2,618        | 1,190       | 3.3x         | 7.2x        |  |
|   | 141.55          | 100%            | 19,189     | 17,732           | 3,286        | 941         | 5.4x         | 18.8x       | 3,286        | 1,056       | 5.4x         | 16.8x       |  |
|  | 85.38           | 74%             | 7,264      | 10,985           | 3,460        | 1,388       | 3.2x         | 7.9x        | 3,705        | 1,529       | 3.0x         | 7.2x        |  |
|  | 12.12           | 100%            | 500        | 1,003            | 409          | 181         | 2.5x         | 5.5x        | 429          | 190         | 2.3x         | 5.3x        |  |
|   | 10.11           | 98%             | 3,105      | 3,352            | 907          | 189         | 3.7x         | 17.7x       | 968          | 222         | 3.5x         | 15.1x       |  |
|                                                                                     | Mean            |                 | \$ 6,896   | \$ 8,014         | \$ 1,797     | \$ 670      | 3.3x         | 10.0x       | \$ 1,866     | \$ 724      | 3.2x         | 9.2x        |  |
|                                                                                     | Median          |                 | \$ 3,105   | \$ 3,352         | \$ 907       | \$ 311      | 3.2x         | 7.5x        | \$ 968       | \$ 314      | 3.0x         | 7.2x        |  |
| Other iGaming Content B2B Suppliers                                                 |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |  |
|   | 3.98            | 60%             | 100        | 99               | 134          | 22          | 0.7x         | 4.5x        | 146          | 25          | 0.7x         | 4.0x        |  |
|   | 69.92           | 54%             | 14,296     | 13,310           | 2,454        | 1,615       | 5.4x         | 8.2x        | 2,849        | 1,917       | 4.7x         | 6.9x        |  |
|  | 0.52            | 91%             | 153        | 137              | 42           | 21          | 3.3x         | 6.4x        | 46           | 24          | 3.0x         | 5.7x        |  |
|                                                                                     | Mean            |                 | \$ 4,850   | \$ 4,515         | \$ 876       | \$ 553      | 3.1x         | 6.4x        | \$ 1,014     | \$ 655      | 2.8x         | 5.5x        |  |
|                                                                                     | Median          |                 | \$ 153     | \$ 137           | \$ 134       | \$ 22       | 3.3x         | 6.4x        | \$ 146       | \$ 25       | 3.0x         | 5.7x        |  |
| Other B2B iGaming Suppliers                                                         |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |  |
|  | 10.79           | 97%             | 2,513      | 2,410            | 620          | 126         | 3.9x         | 19.2x       | 717          | 162         | 3.4x         | 14.9x       |  |
|  | 10.99           | 76%             | 315        | 262              | 189          | 62          | 1.4x         | 4.2x        | 198          | 68          | 1.3x         | 3.8x        |  |
|   | 23.11           | 89%             | 6,909      | 6,601            | 1,448        | 320         | 4.6x         | 20.6x       | 1,666        | 407         | 4.0x         | 16.2x       |  |
|                                                                                     | Mean            |                 | \$ 3,245   | \$ 3,091         | \$ 752       | \$ 169      | 3.3x         | 14.7x       | \$ 860       | \$ 212      | 2.9x         | 11.6x       |  |
|                                                                                     | Median          |                 | \$ 2,513   | \$ 2,410         | \$ 620       | \$ 126      | 3.9x         | 19.2x       | \$ 717       | \$ 162      | 3.4x         | 14.9x       |  |

## LOTTERY VALUATIONS

### EV / FORWARD EBITDA

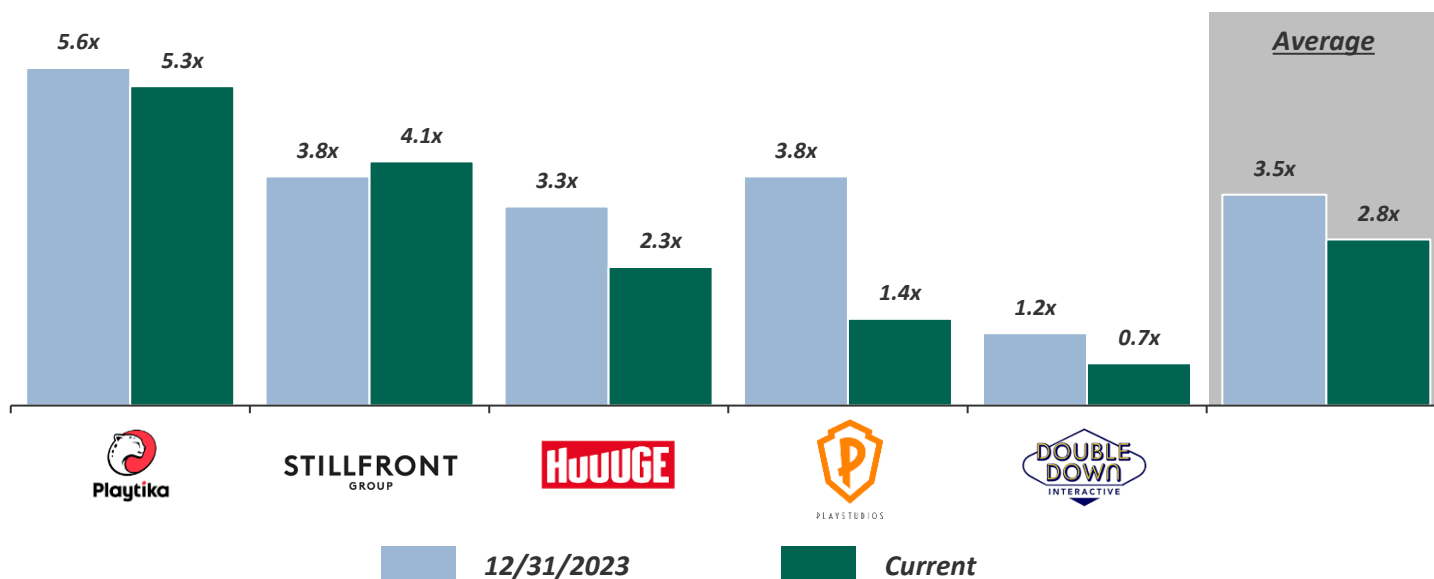


### EQUITY RELATIVE VALUE ANALYSIS

| Company                                                                             | As of 4/30/2025 |                 |            |                  | FY 2025E     |             |              |             | FY 2026E     |             |              |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                                                                     | Share Price     | % of 52 Wk High | Market Cap | Enterprise Value | Est. Revenue | Adj. EBITDA | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA | Est. Revenue | Adj. EBITDA | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA |
| Lottery                                                                             |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |
|  | 1.18            | 80%             | 712        | 1,171            | 414          | 162         | 2.8x         | 7.3x        | NM           | NM          | NM           | NM          |
|  | 6.59            | 57%             | 411        | 368              | 94           | 44          | 3.9x         | 8.4x        | 105          | 50          | 3.5x         | 7.3x        |
|  | 14.82           | 55%             | 401        | 507              | 431          | 94          | 1.2x         | 5.4x        | 447          | 101         | 1.1x         | 5.0x        |
|  | 35.62           | 79%             | 6,582      | 8,271            | 4,320        | 1,050       | 1.9x         | 7.9x        | 4,478        | 1,103       | 1.8x         | 7.5x        |
|  | 3.38            | 99%             | 7,520      | 8,936            | 2,423        | 489         | 3.7x         | 18.3x       | 2,600        | 539         | 3.4x         | 16.6x       |
|  | 50.75           | 89%             | 1,071      | 1,053            | 231          | 69          | 4.6x         | 15.2x       | 251          | 79          | 4.2x         | 13.3x       |
|                                                                                     |                 | Mean            | \$ 2,783   | \$ 3,384         | \$ 1,319     | \$ 318      | 3.0x         | 10.4x       | \$ 1,576     | \$ 375      | 2.8x         | 9.9x        |
|                                                                                     |                 | Median          | \$ 891     | \$ 1,112         | \$ 423       | \$ 128      | 3.3x         | 8.2x        | \$ 447       | \$ 101      | 3.4x         | 7.5x        |

## SOCIAL GAMING VALUATIONS

### EV / FORWARD EBITDA

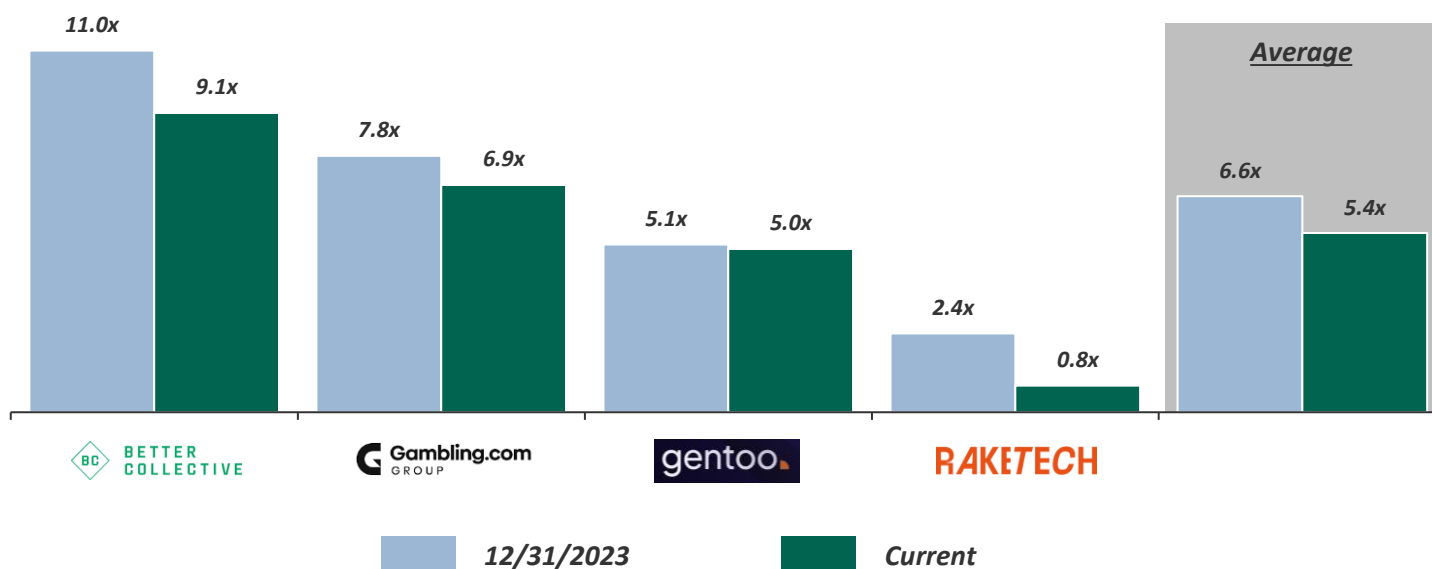


### EQUITY RELATIVE VALUE ANALYSIS

| (\$ in millions)                                                                    |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| Company                                                                             | As of 4/30/2025 |                 |            |                  | FY 2025E     |             |              |             | FY 2026E     |             |              |             |  |
|                                                                                     | Share Price     | % of 52 Wk High | Market Cap | Enterprise Value | Est. Revenue | Adj. EBITDA | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA | Est. Revenue | Adj. EBITDA | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA |  |
| Social Casino                                                                       |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |  |
|  | 9.47            | 52%             | 469        | 95               | 342          | 136         | 0.3x         | 0.7x        | 353          | 140         | 0.3x         | 0.7x        |  |
|  | 4.88            | 73%             | 274        | 126              | 209          | 55          | 0.6x         | 2.3x        | 202          | 55          | 0.6x         | 2.3x        |  |
|  | 1.27            | 50%             | 170        | 70               | 257          | 49          | 0.3x         | 1.4x        | 256          | 50          | 0.3x         | 1.4x        |  |
|  | 5.27            | 58%             | 1,979      | 3,891            | 2,833        | 735         | 1.4x         | 5.3x        | 2,939        | 793         | 1.3x         | 4.9x        |  |
| STILLFRONT GROUP                                                                    | 0.51            | 36%             | 253        | 883              | 685          | 218         | 1.3x         | 4.1x        | 697          | 235         | 1.3x         | 3.8x        |  |
|  | 233.32          | 100%            | 41,180     | 44,074           | 5,622        | 791         | 7.8x         | 55.8x       | 8,235        | 1,982       | 5.4x         | 22.2x       |  |
|                                                                                     |                 | Mean            | \$ 7,387   | \$ 8,190         | \$ 1,658     | \$ 331      | 1.9x         | 11.6x       | \$ 2,114     | \$ 543      | 1.5x         | 5.9x        |  |
|                                                                                     |                 | Median          | \$ 371     | \$ 505           | \$ 514       | \$ 177      | 0.9x         | 3.2x        | \$ 525       | \$ 188      | 0.9x         | 3.0x        |  |

## AFFILIATE VALUATIONS

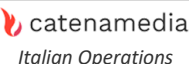
### EV / FORWARD EBITDA



### EQUITY RELATIVE VALUE ANALYSIS

| (\$ in millions)          |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Company                   | As of 4/30/2025 |                 |            |                  | FY 2025E     |             |              |             | FY 2026E     |             |              |             |
|                           | Share Price     | % of 52 Wk High | Market Cap | Enterprise Value | Est. Revenue | Adj. EBITDA | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA | Est. Revenue | Adj. EBITDA | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA |
| <b>iGaming Affiliates</b> |                 |                 |            |                  |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |
| BETTER COLLECTIVE         | 13.18           | 41%             | 804        | 1,170            | 387          | 128         | 3.0x         | 9.1x        | 424          | 147         | 2.8x         | 8.0x        |
| catenamedia               | 0.21            | 23%             | 16         | 32               | N/M          | N/M         | N/M          | N/M         | 17           | N/M         | 1.9x         | N/M         |
| Gambling.com GROUP        | 12.87           | 75%             | 458        | 472              | 172          | 68          | 2.7x         | 6.9x        | 193          | 77          | 2.4x         | 6.1x        |
| gentoo                    | 1.93            | 58%             | 261        | 362              | 159          | 73          | 2.3x         | 5.0x        | 175          | 83          | 2.1x         | 4.4x        |
| RAKETECH                  | 0.36            | 28%             | 16         | 14               | 62           | 17          | 0.2x         | 0.8x        | 73           | 19          | 0.2x         | 0.7x        |
| Mean                      |                 |                 | \$ 311     | \$ 410           | \$ 195       | \$ 72       | 2.1x         | 5.4x        | \$ 176       | \$ 81       | 1.9x         | 4.8x        |
| Median                    |                 |                 | \$ 261     | \$ 362           | \$ 166       | \$ 71       | 2.5x         | 5.9x        | \$ 175       | \$ 80       | 2.1x         | 5.2x        |

## RECENT AFFILIATE M&A ACTIVITY

| (\$ in millions) |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                     | Implied                 | EV / Revenue | EV / EBITDA |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Date             | Acquirer                                                                                                                     | Target                                                                                                              | EV (\$MMs) <sup>1</sup> | Multiple     | Multiple    |
| Dec-24           |                                             |                                    | \$80                    | 3.1x         | 6.7x        |
| Nov-24           |                                             | <i>Mencer Casino</i>                                                                                                | -                       | -            | -           |
| Nov-24           |                                             |                                    | -                       | -            | -           |
| Oct-24           |                                             |  N.A. Assets                       | \$30                    | 1.1x         | 5.5x        |
| Aug-24           |                                             |                                    | \$4                     | 1.0x         | 4.4x        |
| Jul-24           | <i>ATS Consultants Mgmt.</i>                                                                                                 |  ATS Consultants                   | \$2                     | 0.6x         | -           |
| Jun-24           | <i>Betting Hero Co-Founders 60%</i><br> 40% |  U.S. Platform                     | \$38                    | 2.1x         | -           |
| Jun-24           |                                            |  ADVOCATE OF FAIR PLAY SINCE 1998 | \$3                     | -            | -           |
| May-24           |                                           |                                  | \$46                    | -            | 4.0x        |
| Mar-24           |                                           |                                  | \$38                    | 1.8x         | 5.7x        |
| Feb-24           |                                           |                                  | -                       | -            | -           |
| Nov-23           |                                           |  Italian Operations              | \$22                    | 2.5x         | 5.8x        |
| Nov-23           |                                           |                                  | \$37                    | 1.5x         | 3.6x        |
| Nov-23           |                                           |                                  | \$189                   | 3.5x         | 11.1x       |
| Sep-23           |                                           |                                  | \$7                     | -            | -           |
| Sep-23           |                                           |                                  | -                       | -            | -           |
| Aug-23           |                                           | <i>4 Swedish Media Brands</i>                                                                                       | \$4                     | -            | -           |
| Mean:            |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                     | \$29                    | 1.9x         | 5.8x        |
| Median:          |                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                     | \$7                     | 1.8x         | 5.6x        |

<sup>1</sup>) EV and multiples exclude performance based earnouts associated with applicable transactions

Source: Company Website & Filings; Press Releases; Publicly-Available Financials; Citizens Capital Markets & Advisory